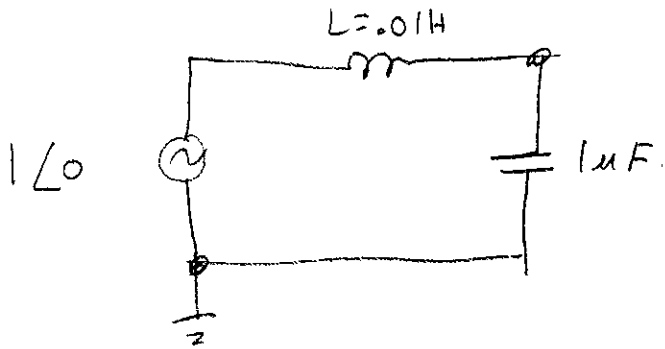


Solving it for one frequency --

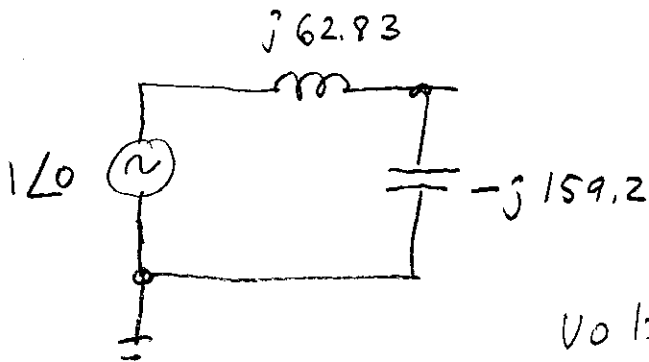


For $f = 10^3 \Rightarrow \omega = 2\pi f = 2\pi 1000 = 6283$

Substitute $Z =$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_L = sL &= j\omega L = j(2\pi)(1000)(.01) \\ &= j2\pi 10 \\ &= j62.83 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_C = \frac{1}{sC} &= \frac{1}{j\omega C} = \frac{1}{j(2\pi)(1000)(10^{-6})} \\ &= \frac{1}{j2\pi 10^{-3}} \\ &= \frac{1}{j6.283 \times 10^{-3}} \\ &= -j159.2 \end{aligned}$$



Voltage divider --

$$\begin{aligned} V_{out} &= \frac{-j159.2}{j62.83 - j159.2} \\ &= \frac{-j159.2}{-j96.32} = \boxed{1.653} \angle 0^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Output is bigger than input ??????? = 1.653 + j0

Thevenin and Norton equivalent circuits -

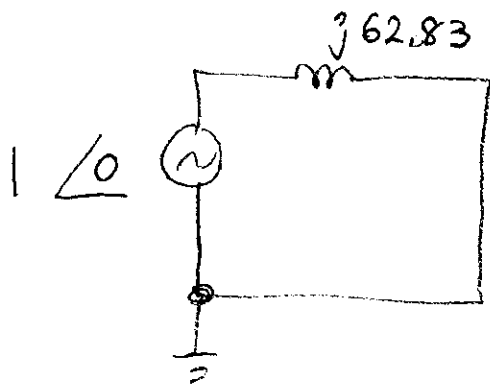
7B
2

Same way --- Find open circuit voltage
Short circuit current

$$\text{Find } Z = \frac{V_{oc}}{I_{sc}}$$

This example: $V_{oc} = 1.653$

Short circuit current ---

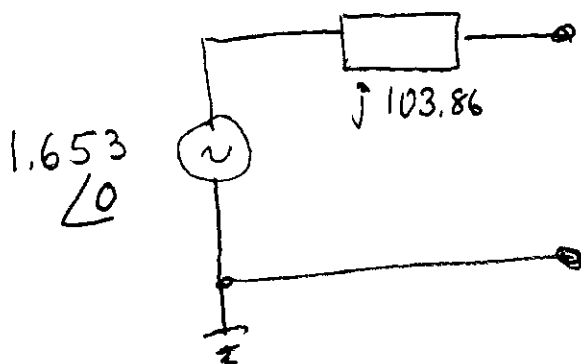


$$I_{sc} = \frac{V}{Z} = \frac{1}{j62.83}$$

$$= -j.0159$$

$$Z = \frac{V_{oc}}{I_{sc}} = \frac{1.653}{-j.0159} = j 103.86 \Omega$$

Thevenin:



What is  ?

L or C?

$$+j \Rightarrow L$$

$$-j \Rightarrow C$$

$$Z_L = j\omega L$$

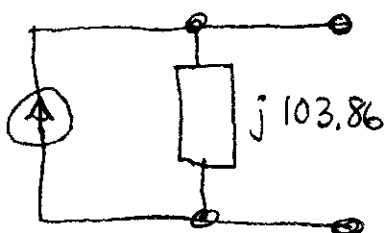
$$L = \frac{Z_L}{j\omega}$$

$$L = \frac{j103.86}{j62.83}$$

$$= .01653 \text{ H}$$

Norton

$$.0159 \angle -90$$



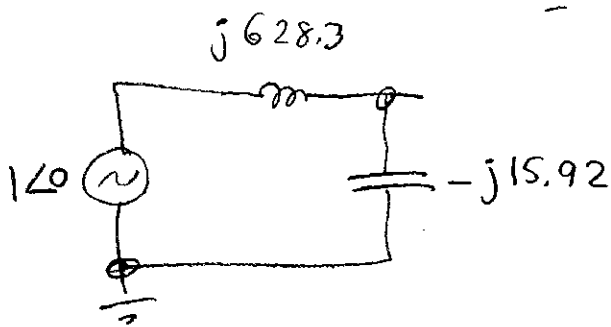
Try another frequency --- (10 X the previous one)

7B
③

$$f = 10^4 \quad \omega = 2\pi f = 2\pi 10000 = 62831$$

$$Z_L = sL = j\omega L = j(62831)(.01) \\ = j628.3 \quad \leftarrow 10 \times$$

$$Z_C = \frac{1}{sC} = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = \frac{1}{j(62831)(10^{-6})} \\ = \frac{1}{j6.283 \times 10^{-2}} \\ = -j15.92 \quad \leftarrow \frac{1}{10} \times$$



$$V_{out} = \frac{-j15.92}{j628.3 - j15.92} \\ = \frac{-j15.92}{j612.38} = -.026$$

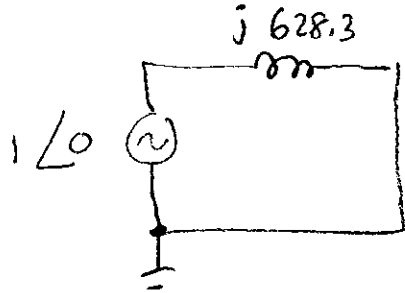
$$= .026 \angle 180^\circ$$

Phase inverted ?????? $\Rightarrow .026 + j0$

Thevenin and Norton equivalents

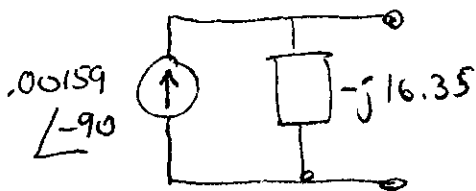
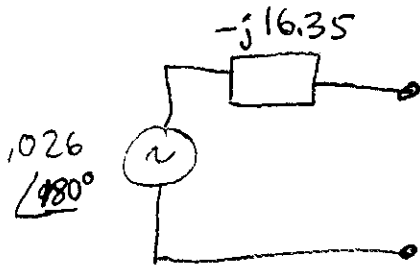
$$V_{oc} = -0.026$$

Short circuit current:



$$I_{sc} = \frac{V}{Z} = \frac{1}{j628.3} = -j.00159$$

$$Z = \frac{V_{oc}}{I_{sc}} = \frac{-0.026}{-j.00159} = -j16.35 \Omega$$



$$Z_c = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$C = \frac{1}{j\omega Z_c}$$

$$= \frac{1}{j(62831)(-j16.35)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{-j^2(1.027 \times 10^6)}$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$= 973.4 \text{ nF.}$$

$$= 0.973 \mu\text{F}$$